

# Children's Worlds National Report

# ITALY



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## 1. Introduction

### 1.1 Context and population

Italy is a South European country with a population of approximately 60.665.551 inhabitants. The population of the 5- to 9-year-old age group is 2.854.720, which corresponds to 4.7% of the total population (51.5% male). In the last 30 years, Italian society has witnessed an increase in immigration. Considering the entire foreign population of 5.026.153, 6.5% is represented by children 5–9 years of age (51.8% males) (Istat 2016). From the normative point of view, in the last decades in Italy, legislative rules have been established to not only protect children but also to promote their rights and well-being. In 1997, the Italian government issued Law 285, "Provisions for the Promotion of Rights and Opportunities for childhood and adolescence," through the establishment of a specific National Fund for Infancy and Adolescence, intended to respond concretely to the principles outlined in the International Convention of children. That same year, the Parliamentary Commission for Childhood and Adolescence, the National Observatory for childhood, as well as the National Center for Documentation and Analysis for Infancy and Adolescence were established. Furthermore, since 2011, there has been a National Child Custody Authority in Italy. In the last report from the Research Center of UNICEF (2013), considering overall general well-being, health and safety, education, behavior and risks, housing and environmental conditions, Italy was rated 22nd which placed it in the lower half of the rankings, along with three other Southern European countries (i.e., Greece, Portugal and Spain). However, when well-being was assessed based on life satisfaction rated by the children themselves, Italy increased from 22nd to 15th. These data may be related to the assessment of well-being through the analysis of material well-being, health, education, behavior and risks compared to life satisfaction because they do not completely overlap.

### 1.2 Sampling: Strategy and outcome

The guidelines provided by the research team international required, for this data collection, to perform a sampling that would allow to involve a representative sample of 1000 children for each age group. To achieve this objective it was decided to extract a random sample of 50 schools for each age group, considering an average number of 18/20 students per class; also based on size schools, the schools have been divided into small and large schools the first is provided by the involvement of a single class by age group and by the latter two classes by age. Data collection took place in the municipalities of Genoa (GE), Imperia (IM), Savona (SV) and La Spezia (SP). In this data collection it is a random sampling of the Ligurian stratified schools on a municipal basis (Genoa, Imperia, La Spezia and Savona) and school order (schools primary / secondary schools of first degree), taking then only reference schools Genoa, two additional stratifications were selected based on the managing body (schools) state schools / private schools) and the position relative to the urban center.

## 2. Results

### 2.1 The participants

Table 1. Age by gender (Numbers, (%))






	8 year-old	10 year-old	12 year-old	Total
Boy	508(48.3)	545(50.4)	599(50.7)	1652
Girl	543(51.7)	536(49.6)	582(49.3)	1661
Total	1051	1081	1181	3313

### 2.2 The home and the people children live with

Table 2. Home type (%)

	10 year old	12 year old
I live with my family	99.1	98.2
I live in a foster home	0.3	0.7
I live in a children's home	0.0	0.3
I live in another type of home	0.6	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0

Table 3. Satisfaction with the people you live with (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...					
The people you live with	0.3	0.5	2.5	19.1	76.5

Missing data: 1.1%

Table 4. Satisfaction with the people you live with (10 & 12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ... The people you live with	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10 year-old	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.3	3.0	5.0	14.3	72.2
12 year-old	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.9	4.1	10.9	22.4	57.0

10 year-old: missing data 0.6%






12 year-old: missing data 0.3%

Table 5. Variations in questions about home and family (All age groups; means)

	Family care	Family help problem	Good time together	Feel safe	Parents listen	Make joint decision
<b>8 year-old</b>	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.0	-
<b>10 year-old</b>	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.0
<b>12 year-old</b>	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

### 2.3 The home where children live

Table 6. Satisfaction with the house or flat where you live (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...					
<b>the house or flat where you live</b>	0.9	1.9	4.3	19.3	73.3

Missing data: 0.4%

Table 7. Satisfaction with the house or flat where you live (10 &amp; 12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ... the house or flat where you live	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>10 year old</b>	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.8	8.2	19.7	60.9
<b>12 year old</b>	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.6	5.6	14.6	21.0	51.1

10 year-old: missing data: 0.6%






12 year-old: missing data: 0.3%

Table 8. Things you have (%)

Whether you have ...	10 year-old	12 year-old
<b>Own room</b>	45.5 (own room)	51.7 (own room)
	53.9 (shared room)	47.9 (shared room)
<b>Own bed</b>	92.6	95.3
<b>Place to study</b>	92.7	94.0

## 2.4 Friends

Table 9. Satisfaction with your friends (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...					
Your friends	1.0	1.6	5.4	29.4	62.0

Missing data: 0.5%

Table 10. Satisfaction with your friends (10 & 12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ... Your friends	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10 year old	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.6	4.8	13.1	24.9	48.4
12 year old	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.8	7.9	18.8	28.7	35.1

10 year-old: missing data 0.8%

12 year-old: missing data 0.6%

Table 11. Friends (10 year-old ) (%)

	I do not agree	Agree a little bit	Agree somewhat	Agree a lot	Totally agree	Don't know
I have enough friends	2.7	3.1	11.5	28.1	52.4	1.5
My friends are usually nice to me	3.3	9.0	21.4	29.7	32.9	2.3
Me and my friends get along well together	1.3	4.2	9.9	27.7	53.9	1.7
If I have a problem, I have a friend who will support me	2.3	3.8	9.2	19.3	59.0	5.0

Missing data: 0.8%; 1.4%;1.4%; 1.4%






Table 12. Friends (12 year-old ) (%)

	I do not agree	Agree a little bit	Agree somewhat	Agree a lot	Totally agree	Don't know
I have enough friends	2.7	5.0	14.6	30.9	45.3	1.0
My friends are usually nice to me	1.9	7.2	22.9	37.9	27.9	1.5
Me and my friends get along well together	0.8	3.4	10.7	30.2	52.8	1.3
If I have a problem, I have a friend who will support me	2.6	4.1	11.2	21.3	56.1	4.2

Missing data:0.5%;0.7%;0.8%;0.6%

## 2.5 School

Table 13. Satisfaction with school life (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...					
Life as a student	3.8	2.6	10.1	38.3	43.6
Things you have learned	0.8	1.1	4.7	24.9	66.7
Other children in your class	1.5	2.0	13.3	36.0	45.4

Missing data: 1.6%; 1.8%; 1.8%

Table 14. Satisfaction with school life (10 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Life as a student	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	3.5	3.1	6.8	17.6	30.5	32.7
Things you have learned	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	10.4	28.6	51.9
Other children in your class	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.8	3.8	4.4	9.1	16.7	26.0	33.5

Missing data: 1.1%; 0.9%;1.0%

Table 15. Satisfaction with school life (12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Life as a student	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.6	4.1	7.6	17.2	24.0	23.1	17.4
Things you have learned	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	6.1	11.9	21.8	26.7	26.8
Other children in your class	1.5	0.6	0.8	2.3	2.7	4.1	7.6	15.6	21.0	24.0	18.8

Missing data:0.3%;0.6%;0.9%

Table 16. Views about school (8 year-old ) (%)

	I do not agree	Agree a little bit	Agree somewhat	Agree a lot	Totally agree	Don't know
<b>My teachers care about me</b>	2.3	6.2	14.0	23.8	47.2	4.9
<b>If I have a problem at school, my teachers will help me</b>	2.1	3.4	9.1	24.3	55.8	3.7
<b>If I have a problem at school, other children will help me</b>	4.2	9.6	15.4	27.2	34.3	6.9
<b>There are a lot of arguments between children in my class</b>	9.5	16.7	19.1	16.5	24.9	10.8
<b>My teachers listen to me and take what I say into account</b>	3.3	5.5	10.4	22.9	46.7	8.5
<b>I feel safe at school</b>	3.6	4.7	10.3	19.0	56.1	4.6

Missing data:1.6%;1.6%;2.4%;2.5%;2.7%;1.7%

Table 17. Views about school (10 year-old ) (%)

	I do not agree	Agree a little bit	Agree somewhat	Agree a lot	Totally agree	Don't know
<b>My teachers care about me</b>	1.9	5.6	14.9	27.7	47.0	2.2
<b>If I have a problem at school, my teachers will help me</b>	1.9	4.3	10.0	26.3	53.9	2.6
<b>If I have a problem at school, other children will help me</b>	2.4	8.0	17.7	32.0	34.0	4.0
<b>There are a lot of arguments between children in my class</b>	7.3	17.5	19.4	19.1	30.8	3.7
<b>My teachers listen to me and take what I say into account</b>	3.8	7.6	17.1	27.2	38.0	4.1
<b>At school I have opportunities to make decisions about things that are important to me</b>	5.1	6.8	18.2	27.8	34.7	5.6
<b>I feel safe at school</b>	2.9	4.7	11.5	22.8	52.5	4.0

Missing data: 0.8%;0.9%;1.9%;2.1%;2.2%;1.9%;1.7%

Table 18. Views about school (12 year-old ) (%)

	I do not agree	Agree a little bit	Agree somewhat	Agree a lot	Totally agree	Don't know
<b>My teachers care about me</b>	2.5	10.2	29.5	33.0	22.0	1.9
<b>If I have a problem at school, my teachers will help me</b>	2.7	8.2	21.3	28.4	33.7	4.8
<b>If I have a problem at school, other children will help me</b>	5.3	10.7	24.7	30.9	22.0	5.4
<b>There are a lot of arguments between children in my class</b>	16.0	22.4	16.4	16.8	22.4	5.1
<b>My teachers listen to me and take what I say into account</b>	3.6	13.1	27.5	28.5	22.9	3.7
<b>At school I have opportunities to make decisions about things that are important to me</b>	4.8	12.4	24.5	30.0	21.8	5.7
<b>I feel safe at school</b>	2.8	8.0	15.8	27.6	42.3	2.8

Missing data: 0.8%;0.8%;0.9%;0.9%;0.7%;0.8%;0.7%

Table 19. Bullying (8 year old) (%)

How often:	Never	Once	Two or 3 times	More than three times	Don't know
<b>Hit by other children in your school</b>	69.8	11.6	7.0	6.0	4.4
<b>Called unkind names by other children in your school</b>	55.9	13.2	9.3	14.7	5.6
<b>Left out by other children in your class</b>	49.6	17.2	9.7	12.0	9.5

Missing data:1.1%;1.3%;2.0%

Table 20. Bullying (10 year old) (%)

How often:	Never	Once	Two or 3 times	More than three times	Don't know
<b>Hit by other children in your school</b>	82.0	7.6	4.4	2.4	1.0
<b>Called unkind names by other children in your school</b>	56.7	14.6	11.1	12.2	3.0
<b>Left out by other children in your class</b>	51.6	17.7	11.2	12.5	4.5

Missing data: 2.6%;2.4%;2.5%








Table 21. Bullying (12 year old) (%)

How often:	Never	Once	Two or 3 times	More than three times	Don't know
Hit by other children in your school	92.7	4.8	0.8	0.3	0.6
Called unkind names by other children in your school	57.8	16.8	11.3	9.7	3.7
Left out by other children in your class	64.0	15.8	6.8	7.0	5.3

Missing data:0.7%;0.7%;1.0%

## 2.6 The area where children live:

Table 22. Satisfaction with local area (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...					
The area where you live	2.9	1.7	7.0	26.2	59.1

Missing data: 3.1%

Table 23. Satisfaction with local area (10&amp;12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ... The area where you live	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10 year-old	2.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.8	6.5	13.8	21.1	47.8
12 year-old	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	3.0	4.9	10.0	16.6	23.3	36.9

10 year-old : missing data 0.8%

12 year-old: missing data 0.3%

Table 24. Views about local area (8 year-old) (%)

In my area, I live in...	I do not agree	Agree a little bit	Agree somewhat	Agree a lot	Totally agree	Don't know
I feel safe when I walk	7.2	10.7	18.6	19.9	37.1	5.0
There are enough places to play or to have a good time	17.0	8.5	11.0	16.4	41.4	4.5
If I have a problem there are people who will help me	12.3	8.8	12.3	16.2	36.8	12.1
Adults are kind to children	4.5	8.3	10.8	20.0	44.1	10.3
Adults listen to children and take them seriously	9.4	10.4	12.6	19.4	26.8	19.6

Missing data: 1.4%;1.2%; 1.5%;1.8%

Table 25. Views about local area (10 year-old) (%)

In my area, I live in...	I do not agree	Agree a little bit	Agree somewhat	Agree a lot	Totally agree	Don't know
I feel safe when I walk	5.1	7.9	19.8	25.5	36.7	4.4
There are enough places to play or to have a good time	15.3	11.2	13.5	16.0	38.9	4.3
If I have a problem there are people who will help me	12.2	9.1	12.5	18.4	36.7	9.9
Adults are kind to children	5.0	8.6	14.2	22.8	38.4	9.9
I have opportunities to participate in decisions about things that are important to me	19.8	12.1	14.1	13.6	18.2	20.9
Adults listen to children and take them seriously	10.5	12.3	18.4	17.8	21.6	18.1

Missing data:0.6%;0.9%;1.2%;1.2%;1.3%;1.2%

Table 26. Views about local area (12 year-old) (%)

In my area, I live in...	I do not agree	Agree a little bit	Agree somewhat	Agree a lot	Totally agree	Don't know
I feel safe when I walk	3.8	7.5	22.0	29.8	34.5	2.0
There are enough places to play or to have a good time	15.6	13.5	19.2	18.5	31.4	1.4
If I have a problem there are people who will help me	11.5	11.6	14.0	21.8	33.7	7.3
Adults are kind to children	4.4	11.3	19.1	26.2	28.2	10.6
I have opportunities to participate in decisions about things that are important to me	27.6	13.5	15.3	13.3	10.7	18.9
Adults listen to children and take them seriously	14.6	14.9	20.7	18.1	13.8	17.4






Missing data:0.3%;0.4%;0.2%;0.3%;0.8%;0.6%

## 2.7 Money and the things children have

Table 27. How often do you worry about how much money your family has? (%)

	8 year-old	10 year-old	12 year-old	Total
Never	28.0	26.3	23.9	26.0
Sometimes	34.3	40.6	41.9	39.1
Often	16.8	19.9	21.0	19.4
Always	20.9	13.2	13.2	15.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 28. Satisfaction with all the things you have (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...					
all the things you have	1.2	0.8	3.1	14.7	78.5

Missing data: 1.6%

Table 29. Satisfaction with all the things you have (10&amp;12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ... all the things you have	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10 year old	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	6.8	17.3	69.2
12 year old	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	5.3	14.6	23.2	51.4

Missing data 10 year old: 1.7%

Missing data 12 year old: 0.8%

Table 30. Do you have enough food to eat each day? (%)

	8 year-old	10 year-old	12 year-old	Total
Never	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4
Sometimes	3.5	1.4	1.9	2.3
Often	9.2	6.6	6.1	7.2
Always	86.4	91.9	91.6	90.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 31. The things children have (%)

Which of the following do you have	8 year-old		10 year-old		12 year-old		Total	
	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Clothes in good condition	1.4	97.5	0.2	98.3	0.9	98.6	0.9	99.1
Enough money for school trips and activities	7.2	91.2	2.2	96.3	3.4	96.6	4.3	95.7
Access to the Internet at home	13.1	84.9	8.1	90.5	7.9	91.4	9.8	90.2
The equipment/things you need for sports and hobbies	14.7	83.8	6.8	91.6	7.1	92.0	9.5	90.5
Pocket money/ money to spend on yourself	40.6	57.1	45.8	97.2	44.3	53.9	44.6	55.4
Two pairs of shoes	5.4	93.1	2.5	95.1	3.2	95.9	3.7	96.3
A mobile phone	52.1	46.3	32.2	65.9	3.0	96.0	28.5	71.5
The equipment/things you need for school	2.7	95.9	1.4	96.7	0.8	98.5	1.6	98.4

8 year-old missing data: 1.0%; 1.6%; 2.0%; 1.5%; 2.3%;1.5%;1.5%;1.4%

10 year-old missing data:1.5%;1.5%;1.4%;1.7%;2.8%;2.4%;1.9%;1.9%






12 year-old missing data:0.5%;1.4%;0.7%;0.9%;1.8%;0.9%;1.0%;0.7%

Table 32. Descriptive statistics on material possessions (10 &amp; 12 year-old) (%)

	10 year-old	12 year-old
<b>How many bathrooms are in your home?</b>		
None	0.7	0.6
One	66.4	62.0
Two	29.5	32.7
More than two	3.4	4.8
<b>Do you sleep in your own room or do you share a room?</b>		
I sleep in a room on my own	45.8	51.9
I sleep in a room that I share with other people	54.2	48.1
<b>Does your family own a car, van or truck?</b>		
No	9.0	8.2
One	48.0	41.0
Two	33.2	38.0
Three or more	9.8	12.7
<b>In the last 12 months, how many times did you travel away on holiday with your family?</b>		
Not at all	2.8	9.6
Once	17.5	22.1
Twice	25.3	27.3
More than twice	54.4	40.9
<b>How many computers do your family own?</b>		
None	2.8	2.5
One	17.5	15.1
Two	25.3	25.9
More than two	54.4	56.5
<b>Does your home have a washing machine?</b>		
No	0.7	0.5
Yes	99.3	99.5
Total	100.0	100.0

## 2.8 Time use

Table 33. Satisfaction with time use (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...					
How you use your time	2.0	1.0	8.0	30.9	55.0

Missing data: 3%

Table 34. Satisfaction with time use (10 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
How you use your time	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.2	5.2	13.7	26.0	46.6
How much free time you have to do what you want	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.6	4.0	3.6	8.6	14.9	22.8	38.3

Missing data: 1.9%; 2.1%

Table 35. Satisfaction with time use (12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
How you use your time	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.8	5.2	10.8	22.8	26.2	26.2
How much free time you have to do what you want	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.8	2.4	4.1	6.9	13.4	20.4	16.9	27.5

Missing data: 0.9%;1.2%

## 2.9 Subjective well-being: how children feel about their lives:






### OLS (Overall Subjective Well-Being)

OLS\_8year-old: M:91.6 SD:17.2

OLS\_10year-old: M:92.7 SD:15.8

OLS\_12year-old: M:89.6 SD:16.6 (Caseweight)

Table 36. Satisfaction with life as a whole (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ...					
Your life as a whole	1.0	1.0	3.0	20.2	72.2

Missing data: 2.5%

Table 37. Satisfaction with life as a whole (10&amp;12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with ... Your life as a whole	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10 year-old	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	3.1	6.4	17.3	66.0
12 year-old	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.5	3.0	5.9	12.3	23.2	49.6

Missing data 10 year-old: 1.9%

Missing data 12 year-old: 1.3%

**CW-SWBS (Children's Worlds Subjective Well-Being Scale)**

CW-SWBS\_8year-old: M:89.4 SD:15.4

CW-SWBS\_10year-old: M: 89.3 SD:15.9

CW-SWBS\_12year-old: M: 86.3 SD: 16.9 (Caseweight)

Table 38. CW-SWBS items (8 year-old ) (%)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>I enjoy my life</b>	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.8	1.7	2.8	6.9	14.7	66.2
<b>My life is going well</b>	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.6	3.8	4.1	9.2	18.6	55.1
<b>I have a good life</b>	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.7	2.3	3.3	5.1	14.4	67.6
<b>The things that happen in my life are excellent</b>	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	5.4	5.4	7.6	13.0	21.4	36.8
<b>I like my life</b>	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.9	4.4	12.1	73.4
<b>I am happy with my life</b>	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	4.1	12.5	74.4

Missing data: 0.7%;0.8%;0.9%;1.0%;1.0%;0.5%

Table 39. CW-SWBS items (10 year-old ) (%)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>I enjoy my life</b>	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	3.0	1.6	4.6	10.0	18.4	58.7
<b>My life is going well</b>	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.4	5.4	10.2	22.6	53.0
<b>I have a good life</b>	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.0	3.6	8.0	17.4	63.0
<b>The things that happen in my life are excellent</b>	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	3.8	5.1	9.6	18.5	28.9	27.0
<b>I like my life</b>	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.9	3.7	7.6	15.0	67.0
<b>I am happy with my life</b>	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.7	3.7	6.7	14.2	68.5

Missing data:0.7%;0.6%;0.6%;0.7%;0.8%;0.9%






Table 40. CW-SWBS items (12 year-old ) (%)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>I enjoy my life</b>	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.6	3.6	7.2	14.3	25.5	42.5
<b>My life is going well</b>	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.5	3.8	6.9	15.5	25.8	40.1
<b>I have a good life</b>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.8	7.5	11.0	23.9	48.7
<b>The things that happen in my life are excellent</b>	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.7	4.1	7.3	14.9	19.9	26.9	19.0
<b>I like my life</b>	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.0	3.7	6.8	11.4	21.9	49.2
<b>I am happy with my life</b>	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	3.1	5.3	12.1	19.6	52.2

Missing data:0.3%;0.5%;0.3%;0.7%;0.5%;0.4%

**CW-DBSWBS (Children's Worlds Domain Based Subjective Well-Being Scale), 2003)**

Table 41. CW- DBSWBS items (8 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with					
The people you live with	0.3	0.5	2.5	19.1	76.5
Your friends	1.0	1.6	5.4	29.4	62.0
Your life as a student	3.8	2.6	10.1	38.3	43.6
The area where you live	2.9	1.7	7.0	26.2	59.1
The way that you look	2.2	1.7	8.4	26.2	58.5

Missing data: 1.1%;0.5%;1.6%;3.1%;3.0%

Table 42. CW- DBSWBS items (10 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
The people you live with	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.3	3.0	5.0	14.3	72.2
Your friends	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.6	4.8	13.1	24.9	48.4
Your life as a student	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	3.5	3.1	6.8	17.6	30.5	32.7
The area where you live	2.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.8	6.5	13.8	21.1	47.8
The way that you look	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.1	3.4	6.3	12.6	28.2	40.9

Missing data:0.6%;0.8%;1.1%;0.8%;2.6%

Table 43. CW- DBSWBS items (12 year-old) (%)

Satisfaction with	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
The people you live with	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.9	4.1	10.9	22.4	57.0
Your friends	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.8	7.9	18.8	28.7	35.1
Your life as a student	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.6	4.1	7.6	17.2	24.0	23.1	17.4
The area where you live	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	3.0	4.9	10.0	16.6	23.3	36.9
The way that you look	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.5	6.9	12.1	22.1	24.2	23.9

Missing data:0.3%;0.6%;0.3%;0.3%;1.9%

**CW-PNAS (Children's Worlds Positive and Negative Affects Scale)**

Table 44. CW-PNAS items (8 year-old)(%)

Last two weeks: How often feeling	never	sometimes	often	always
<b>Happy</b>	1.0	6.9	31.4	57.7
<b>Sad</b>	30.4	51.5	9.0	1.6

Missing data: 3.0%;7.4%

Table 45. CW-PNAS items (10 year-old)(%)

Last two weeks: How often feeling	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Happy</b>	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.6	2.1	11.2	24.8	52.8
<b>Calm</b>	8.0	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	9.5	6.1	9.9	14.9	14.8	23.6
<b>Full of energy</b>	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.7	4.3	9.4	16.7	59.0
<b>Sad</b>	27.8	15.4	10.5	8.8	6.8	6.9	4.7	4.3	6.2	3.5	2.5
<b>Stressed</b>	28.7	10.3	7.1	7.1	5.6	6.8	5.7	5.7	6.7	5.6	8.2
<b>Bored</b>	24.9	11.8	8.7	6.5	6.5	7.6	6.3	6.9	6.8	4.4	7.1

Missing data:1.9%;2.5%;2.0%;2.5%;2.3%;2.5%

Table 45. CW-PNAS items (12 year-old)(%)

Last two weeks: How often feeling	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Happy</b>	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	2.4	4.1	6.8	19.4	28.9	32.7
<b>Calm</b>	6.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.7	11.4	7.1	13.5	17.5	14.2	14.6
<b>Full of energy</b>	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	4.0	5.0	9.4	13.4	16.9	40.9
<b>Sad</b>	17.5	15.8	13.8	10.1	6.9	8.2	6.7	5.8	7.7	3.3	3.0
<b>Stressed</b>	17.6	9.7	8.6	6.9	5.6	6.6	6.9	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7
<b>Bored</b>	17.0	11.7	9.1	6.8	6.0	10.2	8.6	9.1	8.2	4.1	7.5

Missing data:1.1%;1.2%;1.4%;1.1%;1.1%;1.8%



**CW-PSWBS (Children's Worlds Psychological Subjective Well-Being Scale)**

CW- PSWBS: M:84.0 SD:15.4

Table 46. CW- PSWBS items (12 year-old) (%)

How much you agree with	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I like being the way I am	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.7	2.9	2.8	6.9	13.5	21.5	45.7
I am good at managing my daily responsibilities	2.3	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.1	3.6	4.2	11.8	20.3	23.2	28.4
People are generally pretty friendly towards me	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.0	4.2	8.3	18.8	26.2	33.8
I have enough choice about how I spend my time	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.3	4.7	9.8	15.7	23.7	33.5
I feel that I am learning a lot at the moment	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.8	4.4	9.8	18.4	23.5	35.0
I feel positive about my future	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.3	4.7	8.0	14.0	23.3	39.4

Missing data:0.8%;1.0%;1.4%;1.0%;0.8%;1.1%

**2.10 Children perceptions about their country:**

Table 47. Children's rights (%)

		8-year-old	10-year-old	12-year-old	Total
I know what rights children have	No	25.6	7.9	6.5	13.0
	Not sure	25.1	29.3	38.7	31.3
	Yes	49.3	62.8	54.8	55.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
I know about the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child	No	60.9	31.2	32.6	41.1
	Not sure	19.7	30.5	40.4	30.6
	Yes	19.4	38.3	27.0	28.3
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0